

Virginia Single-Family Home Lease Agreement

General template, not legal advice. Have a Virginia attorney review before use. Last reviewed October 29, 2026.

This Lease is made on _____ (Date signed) between the landlord and the tenants named below for the rental of the single-family home described in section 2. The home is located in Virginia, and the law of that state governs this Lease. Where this Lease conflicts with that law, the law controls.

1. Parties and occupants

Landlord or managing agent (legal name)

Landlord address for notices

Landlord phone and email

Tenant 1 full name

Tenant 2 full name

Other occupants (names and ages of minors)

Each tenant is jointly and severally responsible for all obligations under this Lease. Only the tenants and occupants listed may live in the home. A guest who stays more than _____ (Number of nights) nights in any _____ (Number of days) day period needs the landlord's written consent.

2. The home

Street address

City, state and ZIP

Garage, driveway and parking

Sheds, outbuildings or areas excluded from the rental

Appliances included

Furniture or other items included

3. Term

The Lease starts on _____ (Start date) and ends at 11:59 p.m. on _____ (End date). If the tenant stays after the end date with the landlord's written consent and no new lease is signed, the tenancy becomes month to month on these terms and either party may end it with the notice Virginia law requires.

4. Rent

Rent is \$ _____ (Monthly rent) per month, due in advance on the _____ (Due day) day of each month. Rent for a partial first month is \$ _____ (Prorated first month rent). Rent is paid by _____ (Accepted payment methods) to _____ (Payee or payment portal). A returned payment incurs a fee of \$ _____ (Returned payment fee) where allowed by law.

If rent is not received by the end of a _____ (Grace period in days) day grace period, the tenant owes a late charge of \$ _____ (Late charge).

Late fee limits in Virginia: A late fee is allowed only if the written lease provides for it, and it cannot exceed the lesser of 10 percent of the periodic rent or 10 percent of the remaining balance due. (Va. Code 55.1-1204(E))

5. Security deposit

The tenant pays a security deposit of \$_____ (Deposit amount) on or before signing. It is not rent and may not be used for the last month without the landlord's written consent. After the tenant moves out and returns the keys, the landlord will return the deposit, minus lawful deductions listed in an itemized statement, within the time Virginia law requires.

Deposit limit in Virginia: A security deposit cannot exceed two months of periodic rent. (Va. Code 55.1-1226(A))

Return deadline in Virginia: The landlord must return the deposit, with a written itemized list of any deductions, within 45 days after the tenancy ends or the tenant moves out, whichever is later. (Va. Code 55.1-1226(A))

6. Utilities and services

The tenant will put these utilities in the tenant's own name from the start date and keep them on until move-out: _____ (Utilities in tenant's name, such as electricity, gas, water, trash, internet). The landlord pays: _____ (Utilities landlord pays, or none). The tenant may not let heat, water or electricity be shut off, because frozen pipes and other damage can follow.

7. Yard, exterior and seasonal care

- ☐ Lawn mowing, watering and weeding: _____ (Tenant or landlord)
- ☐ Tree trimming and removal: landlord, unless damage is caused by the tenant
- ☐ Snow and ice removal from walks and driveway: _____ (Tenant or landlord)
- ☐ Gutter cleaning: _____ (Tenant or landlord)
- ☐ Pool or hot tub care: _____ (Tenant, landlord or not applicable)
- ☐ Replacing HVAC filters every _____ (Number of months) months: tenant, with filters supplied by _____ (Tenant or landlord)

8. Maintenance and repairs

The landlord will keep the structure, roof, plumbing, heating, electrical systems and included appliances in good working order, as required by law. The tenant will keep the home clean and safe, use systems properly, test smoke and carbon monoxide alarms monthly, replace batteries and light bulbs, and promptly report leaks, mold, pests or anything that is not working. The tenant pays for damage caused by the tenant, occupants, guests or pets, beyond normal wear and tear.

The tenant may make small repairs costing up to \$_____ (Repair limit) only with the landlord's approval. No alterations, painting, lock changes or installations without written consent.

Repair rights and remedies in Virginia: Landlords must keep the unit fit and habitable, and if a serious problem is not fixed after written notice, the tenant can ask the general district court to let them pay rent into an escrow account. (Virginia Residential Landlord and Tenant Act (tenant's assertion and rent escrow))

9. Homeowners association

If the home is in a homeowners association, the tenant will follow the association's rules, a copy of which has been given to the tenant. The tenant pays any fine caused by the tenant's conduct. Association dues remain the landlord's responsibility. HOA name and contact: _____ (HOA name and contact, or not applicable).

10. Pets

No pets without the landlord's written consent. Approved pets: _____ (Type, breed, weight and name, or none). Pet deposit \$_____ (Pet deposit) and pet rent \$_____ (Monthly pet rent), where allowed by law. Service and support animals are not pets and are handled under fair housing law.

11. Use, conduct and smoking

The home is for residential use only. The tenant will not disturb neighbors, break the law on the property, or store hazardous materials. Smoking or vaping _____ (Is or is not) allowed inside the home. Vehicles must be in working order and parked only in the driveway, garage or legal street spaces. No business that brings customers to the home without consent.

12. Landlord entry

The landlord may enter at reasonable times to inspect, make repairs or show the home, after giving the notice Virginia law requires. In an emergency the landlord may enter without notice.

Notice before entry in Virginia: Entry must be at reasonable times with notice, and routine maintenance the tenant did not request needs at least 72 hours of notice; no notice is needed in an emergency or when the tenant asked for the work. (Va. Code 55.1-1229)

13. Insurance

The landlord's insurance does not cover the tenant's belongings or the tenant's liability. The tenant _____ (Must carry renters insurance with liability coverage of at least \$ amount, or is encouraged to carry renters insurance).

14. Subletting and assignment

The tenant may not sublet the home, rent any part of it for short stays, or assign this Lease without the landlord's written consent, except where state law gives the tenant that right.

15. Disclosures

The tenant acknowledges receiving these disclosures and attachments: _____ (List, such as lead-based paint disclosure for homes built before 1978, move-in condition checklist, HOA rules, mold or radon notices).

Disclosures required in this state in Virginia: The landlord must offer a written lease and give the tenant the state's statement of tenant rights and responsibilities with a signed acknowledgment; a landlord cannot sue over a lease violation until it has been provided. (Va. Code 55.1-1204(B) and (H)) The first page of a written lease must list the deposit, the rent for each period and any one time charges, under a statement that no other deposits or rent will be charged unless listed or added by a signed addendum. (Va. Code 55.1-1204.1) Homes built before 1978 need the federal lead-based paint disclosure and the EPA pamphlet. (Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction Act (42 U.S.C. 4852d))

16. Default and ending the Lease

If the tenant fails to pay rent or breaks another term of this Lease, the landlord may give the notice required by Virginia law and, if the problem is not fixed, end the tenancy through the courts. The landlord will never lock out the tenant, remove belongings or shut off utilities to force a move.

Early termination: the tenant may end this Lease early by giving _____ (Number of days) days of written notice and paying _____ (Early termination fee or months of rent, or rent until the home is re-rented). Military members and survivors of domestic violence may have rights to end the Lease early under federal and state law.

17. Move-out

At the end of the tenancy the tenant will remove all belongings, clean the home, leave the yard in the condition it was received, return all keys and remotes, and give a forwarding address in writing. Both parties will compare the home with the move-in condition checklist.

18. Other terms

Notices must be in writing and delivered to the addresses above, or by email if both parties agree. If any part of this Lease is invalid, the rest stays in effect. This Lease, with its attachments, is the whole agreement and may be changed only in writing signed by both parties. Additional terms: _____ (Additional terms, or none).

Landlord or agent signature

Printed name

Date

Tenant signature

Printed name

Date

Tenant signature

Printed name

Date

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